## Message Text

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FM AMEMBASSY BUCHAREST

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6133

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**EXDIS** 

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR EEWT MASS RO

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR BARNES' MEETING WITH GENERAL COMAN

RE ROMANIAN REQUEST FOR MILITARY AND SPACE-

RELATED EQUIPMENT

REF: STATE 287517

- 1. AMBASSADOR, ACCOMPANIED BY DCM, POLITICAL COUNSELOR AND DATT, MET WITH GENERAL-COLONEL ION COMAN JAN 6, 1976. ALSO PRESENT WERE COLONEL PETRE CONSTANTIN, ACTING CHIEF OF MILITARY FOREIGN LIAISON OFFICE, AND COMMANDER PADURARIU, MEMBER OF MILITARY FLO WHO ACCOMPANIED COMAN TO US.
- 2. AMBASSADOR BRIEFLY REVIEWED THE 1975 RECORD OF EXCHANGES BETWEEN US-ROMANIAN ARMED FORCES AND THEIR VALUE TO OUR BILATERAL RELATIONSHIP. THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY SOME SUGGESTIONS FOR POSSIBLE FUTURE MILITARY EXCHANGES DURING 1976 (SEPTEL).
- 3. AMBASSADOR THEN BROACHED MATTER OF ROMANIA'S REQUEST FOR MILITARY EQUIPMENT. HE REVIEWED HISTORY OF THIS REQUEST BEGINNING WITH GENERAL CIOROIANU'S INITIAL SURFACING OF MATTER TO DATT ON MARCH 12, 1975, AT FORT SILL, HIS RESURFACING OF THE MATTER TO DATT ON JULY 25, 1975, ALONG WITH GENERAL-MAIOR ANDREESCU'S REQUESTS FOR SPACE EXPLORATION

ITEMS ON THE SAME DATE, NOTING THAT ARMS AND SPACE CONSTITUTED SECRET

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TWO DIFFERENT QUESTIONS. GENERAL COMAN NODDED AGREEMENT TO

## ALL THIS BACKGROUND.

- 4. DRAWING ON REFTEL, AMBASSADOR THEN PROCEEDED TO EXPLAIN THE CAREFUL CONSIDERATION WHICH US SENIOR OFFICIALS, INCLUDING SECRETARY KISSINGER, HAD GIVEN TO THE ROMANIAN REQUESTS AND THE US' KEEN AWARENESS OF ROMANIA'S SPECIAL POSITION IN THE WARSAW PACT. TO THIS END, AMBASSADOR EXPLAINED, US GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES HAD DONE EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO DISCOURAGE PUBLIC SPECULATION IN THIS REGARD. AT THIS POINT GENERAL COMAN LAUGHED AND RECALLED AUGUST 1975 PRESS ACCOUNTS OF ROMANIA GETTING 500 US F-5 AIRCRAFT. THIS RIPOSTE REINFORCED THE AMBASSADOR'S NEXT POINT THAT THE US PREFERRED TO HAVE THESE DISCUSSIONS IN BUCHAREST THAN WASHINGTON. GENERAL COMAN AGREED.
- 5. AMBASSADOR NEXT READ IN ROMANIAN TRANSLATION THE VERBATIM CONTENTS OF PARA 3 REFTEL, AND THEN ASKED IF GENERAL COMAN WISHED TO COMMENT ON THIS PORTION OF HIS PRESENTATION. THE GENERAL SAID THAT HE UNDERSTOOD THAT THE US SIDE HAD GIVEN SYMPATHETIC AND CAREFUL UNDERSTANDING TO THE ROMANIAN REQUEST, THAT THERE WERE VERY SERIOUS OBSTACLES TO MEETING IT AND THAT THE US WAS ASKING FOR A CLEARER RATIONALE FOR THE REQUEST. FOR THE MOMENT, HE WANTED ONLY TO SAY THAT THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT HAD MADE THE REQUEST IN THE LIGHT OF ITS EFFORTS TO BECOME MORE SELF-SUFFICIENT IN THE PRODUCTION OF ARMAMENTS. ARMED PERSONNEL CARRIERS WERE ALREADY BEING

CONSTRUCTED, AND BUILDING TANKS DID NOT PRESENT MAJOR PROBLEM, PROVIDED YOU HAD A GOOD ENGINE. ROMANIAN INTEREST WAS IN PART THAT OF DRAWING ON US PRODUCTION EXPERIENCE TO DEVELOP ITS OWN ARMAMENTS INDUSTRY. HE REPEATED THAT THE UNDERSTOOD WHY THE US HAD RESERVATIONS AND SAID HE WOULD WANT TO DISCUSS THE PROBLEM FURTHER SUBSEQUENTLY.

6. AMBASSADOR NEXT ADDRESSED THE ROMANIAN REQUESTS FOR ASSISTANCE IN THE FIELD OF SPACE EXPLORATION ALONG LINES OF PARAS 4, 5, AND 6 OF REFTEL. STATING THAT THE SPACE AREA WAS ONE WITH WHICH HE WAS LESS FAMILIAR, GEN COMAN PROMISED TO FILL IN GEN ANDREESCU AND TO SEE THAT WE WERE PROVIDED WITH THE SECRET

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INFORMATION WE NEEDED.

7. COMMENT: THE DISUCSSION WAS VERY AMIABLE AND GENERAL COMAN CLEARLY HAD NO PROBLEMS IN UNDERSTANDING THE DIFFICULTIES INVOLVED IN THE US SALE OF ARMAMENTS TO ROMANIA. AMBASSADOR TOLD GEN COMAN HE AND FOREIGN MINISTER MACOVESCU HAD AGREED TO MEET AFTER THE LATTER'S RETURN TO BUCHAREST IN MIDJANUARY TO DISCUSS THIS SAME PROBLEM.

8.	DEPT P	LEASE	PASS	DIA.
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TAGS: PFOR, EEWT, MASS, RO, US, (COMAN, ION)
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